

BLUE GRASS BLADE

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JAMES E. HUGHES Editor and Publisher

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Get right.

Try to keep busy.

Send in that subscriber.

Don't you think the Blade deserves it?

Christian nations love each other through standing armies.

Yet we are told it is a religion of love instead of murder.

The Blade will furnish your friends excellent reading for the winter months.

Everywhere the widow is battling with want and she is referred to Bibles and missionary soup for relief.

Christ, according to what is written of him, never built a church or asked for a salvation of full pay.

The country is full of divorce courts, penitentiaries and poor-houses and theological roostings are sent abroad to carry these misfortunes to others.

Be sure to dodge him who is quite sure that he has the only way to the heavenly hereafter and insists that unless you travel with him you are apt to fall into the fire.

It may be that the monarchs of the majestic universe marches around after every little mortal with note book in hand, but we have serious doubts about it.

The deplorable condition of the American laborer is due to the faulty industrial system and it cannot be remedied by placing fiddlesticks on the free list or by increasing the tariff on tooth picks.

When the Blade can have a new masterpiece put into its vocabulary it is going to teach the idiots who built a hell or fire for the souls of unbaptized babes.

Tennessee Baptists have just gone through the ceremony of feet washing. Why, we made it a general all round bath with plenty of soap and a towel.

The old priesthood, as an incentive to faith, promised the believers fat cattle and fine crops. They lost out. The new priesthood made their specialty on the hereafter and it has proved the safer enterprise.

The Bible is but the history, incorrectly given, of a barbarous people, a mere compendium of their poetry, their passions and their religious customs which cannot concern us now or hereafter.

Lead a successful revolt and you are a big patriot whose memory should be preserved on tablets of gold. Fail, and you are a miserable rebel who should have been hanged.

Freethought denotes intelligence. It is the recognized correlative of education and is a protest against that iron bound orthodoxy which has stood like a ravenous wolf in the path of progress.

Was it not the Lord's chosen people who got out of Egypt between two suns with a considerable portion of the portable property of other people concealed about their push carts?

Ever since the days at Balaam the preachers have done considerable trading in curses for cash.

The industry has been patiently built up from very humble beginnings to a magnificent business.

Give orthodox Christianity sufficient rope and if it have sense enough left to tie a knot it will surely commit suicide. American citizenship will yet smite this monstrosity and send it back to the foul shades of hell from which it sprang.

The politicians declare that another industrial depression is inevitable. These are becoming more dangerous as every day passes by, and not to existing conditions alone, but to civilization itself. This truth must readily appear to all who will carefully consider it.

Which member of the original family was most likely to see snakes? Adam should have been given the Keeley cure and then carefully cross-examined before he had a chance to lay all the burden upon his spouse.

Human development, like the earth, the sun and the stars, like all things extant, travels ever in a circle. Savagery and ignorance, barbarism and intellectual decay, then once more back to savagery and the circle is complete.

Freethought wants to see more men who are not constant reminders of a monkey ancestry, men who are not fops in their youth, fools in their prime and egotists in their old age. It wants to see a race of manly men to whom life is not a lascivious farce, whose god is not gold, who do not worship at the shrine of the Pandemian Venus or devote their lives to the service of Mammon. It wants to see when who scorn the pusillanimity of the policy player, men of leonine courage, men of iron mould, men strong of hand and heart, who defiantly throw down the gage to destiny, and Caesar-like, dare tell grey beards the truth though it cost them a crown.

It is true that as a system of philosophy Freethought is destructive. But destruction is oftentimes necessary. The seas must be cleared of pirates before commerce can flourish. Men cannot build social or political platforms on a pie-crate. The Freethinker is not under an obligation to find a heavenly grace for every false god he destroys. He is not called upon to furnish a saint for every heretic he holds up to scorn. It is not compulsory that he supply a new truth for every religious falsehood foisted to earth. The Freethinker can afford to play a mental John the Baptist to a greater to come after who shall build for him.

The orthodoxy Christian who pretends to find happiness in reflecting upon the fanciful joys of an imaginary heaven, is worse fooled than the harmless, insatiable who believes himself rich by continually counting over the golden boughs of others. He is on no higher mental plane than the fool who smokes in a powder house, or the woman who believes her neighbors always walk well of her behind her back, or the banker who accepts a man's unsecured note because he is a church member and powerful in prayer, or the servant girl who lights the fire with kerosene, then goes to join the angels. The Christian believer is in about the same mental attitude as all of these, and then some.

ON WITH THE DANCE.

Choose your partners for the next waltz. Islands all round.

Change corners.

And all this in place of the prayer meeting, Bible class and sewing circle.

Could the shade of Sam Jones appear in the progressive churches of Chicago it would turn green with envy or rage.

After all the denunciation heaped upon the terpsichorean art by professional bible-bangers and soul-savers, the pious crew have at last resolved to introduce the giddy waltz and the two-step into the church meetings, with full band and orchestra, as a means of enticing the young folks to church and getting the admission fee.

Dancing in church has been commanded by a coterie of the Chicago preachers and one of them has actually put it into practice.

What? Dancing in church?

Yes. This is the plain idea of the godly folk today.

The Blade has given as its authority for such a proceeding, an article published by the daily press. We do not complain of the innovation because we believe we can see therein the entering wedge of freedom into superstitions log.

Heretofore all forms of dancing have been viciously attacked by the dominies. This war was made upon the stately minuet, the waltz, the Irish jig, the muscle contortions of the Egyptian dancing girl, to the nervous "jerks" of a Methodist camp meeting. Dancing was argued to be from the devil but there is not the slightest information in holy writ that proud Lucifer ever played the David act before the ark. The principal objection to the dance, as urged by the persons, that it had a tendency to cause a fracture of the seventh commandment. It was held that if a young man took hold of a young lady's hand, laid his finger tip upon her health corset and gently guided her through the mazes of the dreamy waltz, the poor girl was forever lost in

a chaos of lust, and the man, after the fashion of Ithuriel, was "squat like a toad" distilling poison into the ear of a confiding maid.

The truth is there is no more sensuality in the dance than in many other things. Some girls may be able to trace their downfall to dancing, but there are other girls who can attribute similar disaster to singing in fashionable church choirs and others to the hypnotic influence of some preacher. There are two kinds of music. One kind makes for soldiers. The other for sybarites. That which tends to make man less a servant of man makes him more slave of Venus. No savage nation was ever noted for licentiousness—that comes as one of the curses of Christian civilization. The bewildering beauty of a summer night's high moon, and the sensuous perfume of dew bespangled flowers were lost upon the savage; but they sink into the supercilious mind like the maddening kiss of Cleopatra and burn within the blood like celestial—internal fire. In such moods, when the whole being is ablaze with passion, man climbs the rugged steeps of Parnassus. Not every man can drive Apollo's steeds and safely guide the chariot of the sun.

The same strange power that lifts man to the highest heaven may dash him into the deepest hell. The love that should illumine the world may become as lawless so that of a Grecian god, and Prometheus fire perverted is a destructive brand.

If the dance drives some to lawless love it must also lead matrimony. But love and passion are as distinct as the daylight and the dark. When the wine of Samos sparkles in the crystal cup, or the must foams "round the white feet of laughing girls" we forget the moulderings bones that buried the purple clusters. But compost and bones are there. And right well does the gardener know that but for them the great white light of the moon and the red glory of the sun would beat and break in vain, that the rose would not enrich the vagrant air, nor the vine pour its empurpled tide into the veins of men.

Too long have the preachers clung to and taught the nation, that whatever pleases the people, originated in perdition. As the whole is greater than a part, so it is wiser. If the parsons feel that they cannot play at progressive euchre without becoming a tin horn gambler; that they cannot visit a ball room without contracting an uncontrollable desire to see what Parkhurst saw and feel what Parkhurst felt, they had better spread their pin-feathers and fly from temptation instead of facing it and overcoming it. Doubtless the devil sometimes lurks in the ball room, but before seeking him there let us be sure that he has not followed Faust and ensconced himself in a snug corner of the church. Don't make grand stand plays from the pulpit. Noresity may be necessary to an actor as a mode of advertising but preachers ought to get along without it. Teach the religion of good living, which is also right living; of beauty, of joy and use.

The Chicago divines are to be congratulated for their superb moral courage. The sexes must be brought together under circumstances mutually agreeable are Hymen's torch be light at glowing eyes and fanned to flame with the soft sighs of desiring souls.

The pulpit failed in this and so on with the dance.

ARGUMENT IN CARTOONS.

The October issue of Tomorrow Magazine opened up a series of Freethinker cartoons as a method of making a Freethinker argument by way of pointed illustration. There can be little doubt that the famous cartoons of the late lamented Watson Hetson aided the Freethinker movement in its palmy days.

First impressions can be made upon the mind through the medium of a well pointed picture, than by columns of reading matter. One pungent paragraph contains more solid argument that a page of the average writing. The first of the series here referred to is an illustration of "Dogmatic Education showing 'orthodoxionality' in the form of a female Tyro, Christianity, with pin feather wings on the shoulders of an apparent humbug, and Force Rule illustrated by the idiom of pomp, all striving for possession of the 'Child of Freedom' that the infant may be trained in their particular line of thought.

Here is a forcible argument, indeed, and were Freethinkers awake to the crisis that confronts us along the path of education, its terrible import would be immediately understood.

Tomorrow announces a continuation of the cartoon series. The wording is as follows:—

Help! Murder! Help!

Must we still stand by while Church, State and Snooberacy unite to destroy the minds of bright natural children?

Must we keep silent while the same influences that have debauched our race in the past continue their deadly work?

Are we so debased that we restrain our protest against the "Child of Freedom" drinking from such a fountain in order that we may fatten on the patronage of the respectable (?) elements?

The child knows better—he rebels because he is true and natural—Heed his cry—Let schools of Industrial Education be established where the hand, the mind and character may be trained into harmony and equipoise.

We are pleased to note that the success achieved by Tomorrow has necessitated its removal to more commodious quarters. Tomorrow has purchased the fully equipped printing plant of the New Voice Publishing Co. at 139 East 56th Street, Chicago, and it is now happily installed in its new home.

DE EVOLUTION OF THOUGHT.

The most important reason why the people do not aid church in these days is because they have grown it.

Intelligent people ever give the slightest concession to questions of theology or Bible. Whither may appear, here and there, an apparent ring for some new heart to heart sort of religio, the demand has gone out that it must be pure before it will prove acceptable and as the Christian religion is impure, immoral and incapable, people are rapidly drawing away from it.

The Blade was only recently challenged to have availed the American people on the question their belief in God, but we are of the opinion at were it possible for such a vote to be taken on the side issues, that is the usual issues of atheism or accompaniment a belief in God, it would prove that a majority of the people do not believe that the Bible is a literally inspired revelation, that the traditional portion of the Bible is but a crude and defective attempt to express religious ideas and thought, and that the evolution of thought is leading men and women away from the Bible first, the church secondly and finally, from the old idea.

In these days it is not that blind, unreasoning faith that acts as the monitor of mind and conscience. The "substance" of things hoped for is incapable of furnishing the "evidence" of things used and the intelligence of the day, represented by its highest ideals of Freethought simply strive for that is best and determining upon what will be best fit forth as the aim of life and strive to attain it. The majority of mankind is willing to put an abiding trust in their fellowmen, they will lay it to trust in them, but they no longer profess a live for and a trust in God as the Omega of human existence. Preachers, who become the most successful, are the least spiritual, so-called, and to succeed they must be orators of an exceptional quality and manifest the personal characteristics of a life which kindl's life. Without thi quality they will fail as many have failed before them. The elements of religious liberty have peopled the darkest corners of the church, the congregations have been influenced by it, and the weaker intellect can never rule the greater again. Church organizations are but the parasitic growths of bygone ages. The sooner they can be eliminated from the scene of modern active life the better for the real progress and development of the race. Every honest seeker after truth, no matter how humble or incapable, comes nearer to solving the riddle of the universe than narrow minded church people and their theological advisers and misguiders. All who think freely and possess the courage to give utterance to their free thoughts, at whatever personal cost or danger, are doing more to stimulate growth and development in mind than all the theological bats and ovis that Christendom ever could boast of.

DECAYING CATHOLICISM.

How Time, in its cycles, works wondrous changes.

Continental Europe was for years known as the most Catholic of all the countries on earth.

It was in Spain, Italy, and France that the Inquisition flourished most and brute force was used to make Christian converts.

We all know the present attitude of France towards Catholicism in particular and Christianity in general; we have read of the uprisings in Italy and the necessity of a strong papal guard to protect the Vatican from assault, whether pending in reality or in fancy, and now we have it that Spain is making a strong effort to cast off the clerical yoke that has dwarfed her intellect and transformed her from the garden spot of the world into a decaying nation.

The change that is taking place in Italy and Spain are by far the most wonderful of all. The revolution a century ago, when the Goddess of Liberty was crowned in their public streets, and it is not surprising that France should put the church beyond pale of political interference. But in Italy, where fabulous sums are being spent in an effort to build up converts to one or another of the contending forms of Christian faith, the world is slow and falling backward, and in Spain the revolutionary anti-clerical spirit has grown to such an extent that the church is slumbering in fancied security upon a smoldering volcano. On the surface there would seem to be a religious tranquility in the land of the Dons, but from all reports that it is only the quiet that precedes the storm and the populace is reported to be doing some vigorous thinking. The open and fearless discussions and debates that are taking place in Spanish Cortes and in the press of the nation are but the prologue to a deeper contention which will ultimately eliminate the church from all questions of a public character.

France is now, essentially, a non-religious nation. Italy has manifested such a wholesale repugnance to church domination that the Pope is afraid for his life. Spain is drawing her to the side of intellectual freedom and it begins to look as if the militant Christian church in death throes. The one great step is the legal separation of the Catholics from the Protestants, in Spain, for the latter declare that Catholicism has Christianized the country, and the Catholics hold the Protestants as heretics. And this has happened, and will happen in other places.

Applying the same principles to the Protestant effort in America we can see the effect of its political intrigues and predict that in a few years it will reach the end of the fanatical plank walk and the next step will be to fall down. Protestantism in America is possessed of the same intolerant spirit as Catholicism in Europe.

THE WORLD DO MOVE.

Can it be possible that the Christian fanaticism which has wrought so much misery and suffering is undergoing a movement in the opposite direction?

Once in a great while we run across a sort of liberal preacher and are prone to suggest that it is like a "Daniel" coming to judgment, but either Dr. Edward S. Young, a Presbyterian preacher of Pittsburgh, is a lion in courage, and carefree for the vaporings of the fanatics, or the Sabarians of the Smoky City are derelict in their Christian duty. In any event we have not heard of any heresy charges or of any action being set him.

It is all about the Sunday question. In the particular we are compelled to admit that the pastor is correct in his conclusions, although mixed in his premises. As a matter of fact he advised the playing of baseball on Sunday, has frankly told the saints that he can see no sin in it.

The daily reports say that Dr. Young preaches in favor of Sundayball playing. And why not? Did not St. Paul attend the Olympian games? Coming from his commendation thereof he might have lived long enough, made a corking good writing editor of some of our metropolitan dailies. So Dr. Young extolled the national game as a warm hearted sort of way and found no objection to seeing it played in the open on Sunday, the very day used by him in extolling its benefits and its glories. Although Dr. Young undertook to compare base ball playing with the "Christian life" and used it as an illustration to make a point, his words are well worthy of being quoted. He said among other things—

Christian life is a contest. Opposition, generalship, dash and victory thrill through it. Some are disabled, some lose heart and head, many break the rules and are put off the field. Christian life is good team work."

Right here the Blade wishes to suggest that if that statement came from the heart that preacher is too good for his profession. If he had substituted "Freethought" for "Christian," he would have compelled agreement in all things. Yet the syllabug used is true in all walks of life. A base ball nine wins out not only by the spectacular performance of one brilliant player, so much as by the combined understanding and the sacrificing of one player to another. In any event the figure is well chosen and aptly put. It is applicable to our work. The cause of Freethought will prosper more by the combined understanding and self-sacrifice of its friends, than by the flashes of rhetoric and wit that run through the columns of our periodicals. Could a little of that spirit be injected into some Freethinkers our cause would flourish and grow like a green bay tree. And why can it not be so? Are there not enough of us to make Rome howl as it were?

our energies are bent in the right direction? No cause can be won without labor. A base ball game demands much toil if victory is to come. There must be fair play, honesty, courage, mutual help and self-denial. Clean example makes for a clean following and the same rule holds good everywhere.

It is extremely gratifying to know that in America there is one preacher who does not object to ball playing on the Sabbath and if the lesson he portrays, as drawn upon in this article, can be assimilated by Freethinkers, that preacher will have rendered a valuable service to humanity in a direction he had not intended.

Come friends! Get busy! Remember the combination. It is mutual help and self-help.

THE AMERICAN INDIAN AND CHRISTIANITY

"I am a great reader. I have read such books as Eugene Sue's, Ouida, Jules Verne, Dickens, Schopenhauer and Montaigne's Essays. These are my favorite authors. I think I can safely say that I am the only Indian who has read the last two mentioned books. I am ambitious. I don't allow any white woman to do anything that I can't do if I try. I read music as readily as I read writing. But for all my culture I long for the old life, as the puppy cries for its mother. When I was among my people I knew nothing, wanted nothing, consequently I was happy. With education comes discontent, the desire to know more. Some may think in educating the Indian and forcing all kinds of religion upon them that they are carrying out God's desire, but I doubt it."

The above statement, so argumentative and convincing, was recently made in a printed communication by Princess Chinquilla, a daughter of the old Cheyenne warrior-chief Lone Star. The statement was made after years of association and education in the manners and forms of the Christian religion, and naturally comes with authority, for the lady in question has undoubtedly tried both sides. Having had the experience, she ought to be in a position to know, and her words give that consideration that is due them.

For years we have been confronted by the Christian boast that we are now enjoying a superior Christian civilization; that all the wonderful progress and inventive genius displayed by man in the direct results of Christian teaching and measure inspired by the God of the Christian faith, granted by Him in the nature of some reward for the fulsome flattery and praise stowed upon him at the weekly church meetings to be increased in the same ratio as the flattery, praise increases, and trimmed down as soon as falling off is made manifest. During the period of time the advocates of Freethought persistently urged that our present civilization is

little more than a sham, almost a fraud, practiced upon mankind, and that if the God of the Christian world has no better goods to offer he is but a low-grade shop-keeper and should either lay in a better stock of goods or make an assignment. We must not imagine that because we have wireless telegraphy, telephone communication with Oyster Bay, death-dealing motor cars, dirigible balloons, spring poops and porthouse politicians, that we are living in the greatest and best of all the ages known to the cycles of time. Successful invention may add to the opportunities of man's material convenience, but this not all there is in life. To this end there is much force in the statement made by the Indian princess about her longing for a return to the old life in all its simplicity and happiness. True, indeed, she has become cultured, as we understand culture to-day; she is educated and widely read, but with it all she is not happy, because, as she says, "with education comes discontent," and the natural longing follows to know more, to get more, a longing that is never satisfied.

More important, however, is the declaration that she entertains a "doubt" concerning the utility and value, as implied, of the efforts to Christianize the Red Man and "forcing all kinds of religion upon him." Coming from such a source that statement is the strongest argument that could possibly be made against the evangelical effort of the modern Christian churches. No sooner had the Red Man been subdued by force of arms than the disciples of the Nazarene began a crusade against his religious customs and sent missionaries among them to induce them to abandon their own religious customs for the new. In his primitive life the Indian selected some shabby grove as a temple in which to offer praise to the Great Spirit, but the Christians soon began to levy tribute upon them and taught them a new form of religion which brought the Red Man from bad to worse, and transformed him from a type of lofty physical courage into a pitiful, sneaking, cunning hypocrite and imposter. No true Indian ever accepted the Christian religion and believed in it from the bottom of his heart. He may have lost much of his bloodthirsty ferocity in the transformation, but he has not made any material improvement in character. He learned of a new kind of God and also learned lots of new meanness to perpetrate. Princess Chinquilla has tried both. She sees the frauds and shams of Christian society. She has come in contact with the cheating and deception commonly practiced by Christians every day. She has made a comparison between them as they are and her own people as they were before the conquest, and she feels keenly the position in which they are placed. Misguided people may in reality believe they are carrying out the desires of the Christian God in thus forcing upon the Indian an acceptance of their faith, but the Indian princess is not the only sensible person who entertains serious doubts about it. As a matter of fact the moral character of the Red Man has not been improved by reason of his contact with Christianity. He will improve, however, and that improvement will come as soon as he emerges from the religious environments thrown about him by Christians, for like the princess of the Cheyennes, the experience will enable him to make comparisons and draw deductions from what he can learn.

While this may be said of Christian effort as it concerns the American Indian, and take notice, it is an Indian who offers the statement, the same argument can be used against Christian effort in foreign countries. Only the very worst element in Japan, China, Korea and India, to say nothing of Africa, ever professed to accept Christianity, and the profession is usually made with a view to some personal gain, with the expectation that some material profit is to follow by reason of doing so. This is borne out by the testimony of thousands who have visited the countries named, and when one thinks of the energy, time and wealth actually wasted in these enterprises, the loss becomes appalling.

SUGGESTIONS FOR SUCCESS.

Are you a master of your actions, or are you being mastered continually by the will of others, by circumstances and your environment? The great majority of men can be divided into these two classes.

To say a man is masterful is to pay him a compliment. A horse or a domestic animal easily can detect the tone, the touch, and the spirit of a masterful mind. Such men get the quickest obedience from animals and humans. The term "master" here he does not refer to an employer. Many owners of business come into them by inheritance and are not masters of others or themselves, either by instinct or by training. Hundreds of employees, on the other hand, some day doubtless will be employing others. You can see it by studying their faces, their actions, the quiet, determined, resolute manner of the one who is sure that one day he will be in business for himself and make a success of it.

Generally the great army of the mastered trust much to such things as luck, chance, fate, and the future. They do not get into the habit of relying on themselves, because they have found out from past experience their judgment has been worthless. Want of self-reliance and confidence chiefly marks the "mastered man."

If a man wants to get out of the class of the mastered, the subjected, the dependent, he wants to stop and stop immediately relying on strokes of good luck. He wants to avoid thinking about things as they might be and turn his whole attention to conquering the world as it is now. The way the world has treated him in the past is a first-class indication as to how it will treat him in the future. Only to get better treatment he must aim to alter himself and not the world.

DANCING INTRODUCED INTO CHICAGO CHURCHES

Eminent Churchmen and Divines in Terpsichorean Diversions as a Method of Bringing the Young People to Church, and Have Actually Put them Into Practice

The following has been going the rounds of the press and the article is so good that we reproduce it in full for the benefit of our readers.

Dancing in church?

What!

Yes, that is the plain plain being made today.

Good pins person, you shudder at the very thought of dancing anywhere, but in the church?

The idiot!

Why, your Christian spirit and training revolt at the mere suggestion of enjoying the terpsichorean exercise anywhere near a religious edifice! How much more repellent the intimation that it is proper to trip the light fantastic with pretences attached to a house of worship!

One brought up in the strict view of secular and spiritual affairs has so learned and divided in the habit of completely dissociating them that to him dancing is as abominable as profligacy itself.

Hence, with what feeling of abhorrence the good Christian hears the suggestion from some one that to curve gracefully forms a refined, soul-elevating and healthful diversion, and should be practiced for furtherance of one's spiritual welfare!

Yet there comes to society in general, and in emphatic tones, something more than simple suggestion—the firm declaration that dancing in connection with the church is a good and requisite feature in their social and healthy religious exercises; an essential part of the training of the rising generation to clean and sane manhood and womanhood.

The declaration is backed by an urgent plea for toleration of dancing because, as it new champions assert, it is a holy diversion, sanctioned by the Bible.

These champions of the dance are not dancing masters, society butterflies, or promoters of worldly pleasures, pandering to the light and frivolous side of human nature; they are eminent divines and advanced thinkers.

They speak out boldly. And they do not do it merely to their views, but actually carry them out. Their stand has been a distinct shock to the church element of Chicago, but, the planning and installation of a dance hall in connection with one of the leading churches of Chicago by one of the prominent and influential pastors, capped the climax of amazement for the orthodox and squeamish church members.

So that actions as well as words from the basis upon which these pleaders for the complete toleration of the polka-tipscholar art.

One of the most eloquent, open and persistent champions of dancing as a necessary and clean diversion for the people, old and young, but particularly for the latter, is the Rev. Rufus A. White, pastor of the Stewart Avenue People's Liberal Church, Independent denominations, the same in which are conspicuous the well-known divines, Rev. Jenkins Lloyd Jones, pastor of the Central Church and president of the Army Institute of Technology, and the Rev. Mangasarian, lecture of the Independent Religious Society of Chicago, and many other liberal-minded ministers.

Dr. White goes even further in his demands for diversion for the church people than merely dancing. He wants, in addition, pool and billiard tables, cards and bowling in the churches of Chicago.

The minister, in an address recently before the Independent Religious Society of Chicago, declared that the churches devote too much time trying to solve abstract theological problems, and he accordingly cares for, and the churches are laying ground right along because of their failure to provide rational and up-to-date entertainment for their members.

Dr. White particularly urges entertainment for the younger element.

In the course of his addresses, which received the warm endorsement of his colleagues of the cloth present, the pastor of the People's Liberal Church said:

"You may laugh and say that this is a proposition to pander to the worldly vanity and enjoyment of the youth only; that it removes their attention from spiritual and more serious thoughts. That is what is what constitutes its very importance, for with one single exception, there is not a church in the city of Chicago today that provides properly for the real social entertainment for the young people. 'Why,' exclaimed the speaker, 'my own boys' don't care about the old

The Examiner is not very pious. It treats all alike and express itself very plain at times.

It does not believe in a Credeless God.

E. Lewis

The article referred to reads:—

DEFIES THE ALMIGHTY; IS STRICKEN DEAD

Amos Clark, Atheist, Defies God and Falls Dead.

ADA, Ohio, Sept. 22.—Amos Clark, aged 40, a farmer, living on the Lewis ton reservoir twenty miles south of here, openly defied the Lord in his front yard tonight. In an instant he was struck dead.

Clark has been known as an atheist for years and tonight in the presence of his family and several neighbors he said there was no God and defied the Supreme Being to punish him. No sooner had these words left his lips than he was stricken and died a few minutes later.

His family is composed of Christian boys and girls who have been secretly trained and instructed by the mother.

ANOTHER SENSIBLE LETTER

Cleveland, Ohio.

E. Hughes:

Within find my check for \$3.10 for which please mark me up to the extent of \$3.00 and send me the balance in last weeks Blade, the one with Dr. Wilson's article Tatt. It is a searcher and along with Dr. Wilson's speech in Oklahoma makes "mighty interesting reading." I want to hand it to a few of my friends.

When I listen to "The Call of the Wild" I think I would like to hear the war whoop of our old friend Moore in the Blade, but his good old soul is marching on and we are all marching on—an appeal to reason" rather than the more savage assaults he used to indulge in early in his career.

It seems slow, and life seems short, but within my sixty-five years of life I have seen such a vast change in religious declaration and thought that I know the world does move and in my opinion move faster in the next fifty years than ever before.

I was glad to find from Mrs. Henry, as before I think the paper is as good as old—how the years creep on clinging to the past and the old friends. Dr. Wilson is all right except that he is afraid to be a Prohibitionist.

I am aware that the Prohibition party is well stocked up with Methoists etc., but if we ever grow so large in it,

I think this is one mistake many of our writers make that might be remedied. Namely, an indiscriminate attack on the Bible. There are many great and good lessons in the scripture, and it is a wholesale cross to a belief that we are in possession of the good things as well as the bad and foolish things found in it, and so place ourselves in a wrong light. Freethinkers (as we think and are) should teach and practice honesty, virtue, and right living in the means of dancing and other clean pastimes was a timely appeal for the welfare of future adults of both sexes.

Dancing and other modes of light, clean, modern entertainment. Dr. Richberg said, would do more to restrict, if not eradicate, the evil of public dances, the degraded places to which the young were driven because of the lack of provision for their proper entertainment by the churches, and the rigid opposition of the latter to the dance in any form.

Attention is called to All Souls' Church, of which Rev. Dr. Jenkins Lloyd Jones is pastor, as being near the model church. Having attached to it Abraham Lincoln Center, similar to Hull House and other social settlement establishments, it was the only religious organization in Chicago of church class, which made the most liberal and adequate provisions for the entertainment of its adult youth, the juvenile members.

Literary, gymnasium, social rooms and all such features in material respects provided. In addition to these the dance hall where assemblies are held once and sometimes twice a month to enable the members to indulge in terpsichorean diversions of the most graceful kind.

The pastor, Dr. Jenkins Lloyd Jones, meets with the members of his flock on these festive occasions; and one enjoys themselves more thoroughly than he does.

OHIO LIBERALS

TAKE NOTICE

CAN ANYONE FURNISH FACTS EITHER TO PROVE OR DISPROVE THE INCIDENT RELATED BELOW.

Not infrequently are reports sent to far off papers of strange doings by the Christian god upon those who do not believe in him. Here is an account of an atheist being struck dead upon demand and information is asked.

Can any blade reader in Ohio furnish the desired information? Read:

The enclosed clipping is from Los Angeles Examiner of September 23. A neighbor suggested that I investigate the affair.

I thought it better to send it to the blade as you may have some subscribers near there who would have a better chance to get the facts, and give them to the blade readers.

C. H. Hall.

Snow-Wilkerson Debate

The Snow-Wilkerson debate and our Tracts will be sent for 15 cents. Selling elsewhere at 25 cents. E. Lewis writes us "I started to underscore important parts of your speeches but soon found I was marking the whole thing." 50 of our Tracts for distribution for 15 cents.

A. A. SNOW.

Lineville, Iowa.

SPARKS

FROM THE WIRE

ITEMS OF NEWS FROM THE COLUMNS OF THE DAILY PAPERS THAT WILL BE OF RELIGIOUS INTEREST.

Good enough for Churches to Discuss.

This column is made up of choice tidbits.

Some of the items given are not to be taken by preachers that they may do likewise and others are intended to show what is going on in the religious world.

The first is a choice morsel and it is sufficiently argumentative in itself but little comment is needed. It reads:

KISSING PASTOR LOSES PULPIT FOR ONE YEAR.

Nineteen Fellow Preachers Lent on Hearing Confession.

COLUMBUS, Oct. 5.—A man attempted kiss, interrupted by sudden appearance of the husband, cost Rev. John Boyer his pulpit in Sugar Branch Church, Switzerland County. He was haled before a special committee for infraction of the tenth commandment, which he admitted the charge and gave full details.

Made Morning Call.

The recipient of the near-kiss was a member of the congregation and a neighbor. She also claims when he made the morning call. However, it is said, that when in pursuit of the kiss, the minister was dumbfounded to see the husband, who is an attorney, step through the door. The husband was just as dumbfounded. The minister said a hasty good by and the husband declared for revenge.

The result of the husband's persistence was the summoning of the past before a committee of 19 at the Indiana Methodist Conference. Instead of attempting to dry his lip of ardor, Rev. Royer made open confession that he had gained the friendship of the majority of the committee, but a bare hint of ministerial etiquette could not be passed by lightly—and besides that was the husband. The result was that Rev. Mr. Royer was suspended for a year.

Did He Kiss or Not?

But the Committee and Rev. Mr. Royer refuse to state whether censure was only attempted or whether it was an accomplished fact. The husband declares that one is as bad as the other.

RELIGIOUS SUICIDE.

Friends and relatives held forth to the effect that infidelity leads to and encourages suicide. The Blade has given this subject editorial discussion in previous issues, but the following will not bear out the contention of the parents. Read it.

Suicide With Her Hand on the Bible. United Press Association.

CHICAGO, Oct. 4.—The body of Marie Sexton, a pretty girl, was found today in the rear of the home of C. J. Gillipps. She had sent a bullet into her brain. An pathetic note was found addressed to Gillipps, begging for the return of his love. One of her hands clutched a Bible.

Lexington Gazette.

While the Bible might not have led the girl to commit her act of self-destruction, she was evidently a believer in it and doubtless felt it offered spiritual consolation in what she was about to do.

WAS THE CORRECTION NECESSARY.

During the past week a noted character of Lexington died and due notice was made of his death by the local papers.

One of them, the Lexington Gazette, gave out that the deceased was a Freethinker when in fact he was a Roman Catholic. The next issue witnessed a correction made and reasons were given for so doing. In its original report the Gazette said:

"In Religion, Mr. Dillon was a Freethinker and was an ardent member of the late Charles C. Moore, former editor of the Blue Grass Blade. He was a subscriber of that paper from the time of its inception, many years ago, and it is said that he made some sort of a request that he be buried according to Freethinker rites, or in other words, without the regular Christian burial."

The name was unfamiliar to us and we were about to investigate our books and mailing list when our attention was directed to the following which appeared in the next issue:

"In the report of the death of Frank Dillon, the Balaklava hero, given by the Gazette Friday, an unintentional error was made, through misinformation, and a confusion of names, in stating that Mr. Dillon was a Freethinker. As a matter of fact, Frank

was a devout Roman Catholic, a constant attendant upon his confessors, and made his confession to justice to his friends and in respect to the religious feelings and sentiments of his sorrowing family.

There are of the opinion that a greater tribute would have been paid to the soul of the dead man had the original article been permitted to go without correction. To have been a blade subversive and a ardent admirer of our liberties would have denoted a higher intelligence than can be found by attorney the Roman Catholic Church.

A JACKDOWLOGER FOR THE PARSON.

The following will indicate how far laborer of today is willing to submit to the sneers and insults of the clergy. It may be that the parson was wrong in his text and article to create a sensation, to get himself talked about. He succeeded in it but happened to get more than he had bargained for.

UNIONS SOBER AS THE CLERGY.

FOR Leader Answers Minister's Charge That Men Enter Meetings Intoxicated.

MILWAUKEE, WIS., Oct. 5.—"There is no more drinking to excess among labor union men of Milwaukee than there is among the clergy of the city and they should not accuse us of it that would object to be accused of."

This statement was made by Frank Weber, business agent of the Federated Trades Council, in answer to the charge of the Rev. M. L. Evers of Watertown that the union men enter their meetings with beer-bellied brows. Mr. Evers said that if union men would not go to church as the duty of the clergy it is the union men.

One of the principal objects of the organization, continued Mr. Weber, is to earn the love of labor. We are accomplishing more in this direction than the temperance societies can do together.

Nearly five per cent of the labor unions of Milwaukee meet in halls that are not over or above

than all the temperance societies

the unions do not hold their meetings in halls where there are no saloons near. We have no inherited wealth through generations, as have the temperance societies, but we are able to build the labor temples for our exclusive use; but in spite of all the Rev. Mr. Evers says the fact is that the labor unions adhere closely to the teachings of Christ as the church, which he loves, does.

"We know at least one simple formula from the Bible which so many of the clergy forget occasionally. That is: 'He among you without sin, cast the first stone.'—St. Louis Post Dispatch.

TORREY PUSHED IN CORNER

AND HELD THERE BY A CANADIAN FREETHINKER WHO HAD PREPARED TEXTS WHICH THE CHARITAN REFUSED TO READ.

Threatened the Victor with the Law.

(By Norman Murray.)

The following is reproduced from the London (Eng.) Freethinker:

It is not likely that there will be any revivalists in Montreal in the near future. If any of them do come, it is safe to prophesy that they will be more civil to Freethinkers in the future. Dr. Torrey is not the only evangelist that I got into a corner in Montreal. Some years ago, there came to England. The youngest of the boys did the preaching, and the oldest acted as manager and made the announcements. One evening, as he was addressing a large crowd of the audience, he said, "I am the last evangelist to speak to the last audience, and I must face, and of course, find, any Montreal Freethinker that would come forward next night. The next night came in due course, and I was there. It is seldom safe to challenge a Highlander in advance unless you know him personally, and they are not sure of coming off best in a fight.

The boy asked for texts from the audience, and I gave him one from Genesis xxxviii, verse 9. The other texts were all read, but when he came to this one he refused to read it, as I knew he would. During the intermission a large crowd of the audience crowded around me, and I said, "I want to know what was my text that the evangelist refused to read. I had my pockets full of printed slips with chosen Biblical texts on and I distributed them, and told them it was the first on the small slip. The evangelist objected to me distributing my circulars, and threatened to have me arrested. I told him I had paid for my seat, and as I did not move from it I did not see how he could do it. In any case, I told him, if I were arrested it would only prove my contention that the Bible was not a fit and good book for general circulation. As there were no comments whatever on the circulating only Biblical texts, and I was willing to let the consequences, so the matter ended there.

Montreal churchmen feel very soon over the "Torrey Affair." That the most notorious infidel in Canada should

get £10 of the money they had given for Dr. Torrey, and that his baggage

should be seized like a felon, was simply something awful. Many of

the most sensible church people were

none too well pleased with Dr. Torrey.

The general topic of today's sessions was the condition of the liberal faith in different parts of the world. The Rev. W. Copeland Bowie, of London, secretary of the British and Foreign Unitarian movement in England.

One of the most important addresses of the entire congress was that of Jean Reville of Paris, professor of the History of Religion at the College of France.

Prof. Reville made a report of the condition of the church in France after the separation of Church and State. He said in part:

"After nearly two years' trial, the law has really been applied in a thoroughly liberal manner. In general, it has not throughout the whole country raised such disturbances as its antagonists had prophesied.

"The masses in France are indifferent to all these matters, but they forsake more and more the Catholic faith. All that the people desire is to attend mass, to be christened, married, and buried at the church, they no longer believe in the doctrines, but they love the ceremonies.

"Some men of great sense think that a reaction will ensue from the exaggeration of the Papal abolition. They hope to see man better instructed as to the true welfare of the Church, take in hand a reform of Catholicism. They hope for a real Catholic regeneration, both democratic and scientific, wherein old dogmas shall be left to sleep in peace and all energies shall be consecrated to the social and moral work.

"France has no inclination for Protestantism. There is no probability that the majority of the French are Protestants. There is actually not enough real faith in the masses of the people to uphold a reform.

"Two alternatives seem to be possible. Either the existing reactionist movement of the Catholic Church will go on, and public life in France will for a long time be dominated by the strife between Clericals and more or less Socialist radicals, or else the Catholic Church of France will seek to regain on the social ground the situation it is losing every day more on the religious ground. A Catholic Socialism which is good for public life will be dominated by the conflict between Catholic Socialism and anti-Catholic Socialism, which in a country like France will necessarily be an unreligious Socialism."

HOLMES.

—Voltaire.

Be on your guard against the ox before, the mule behind, and the monk on every side.

—Spanish Proverb.

Religion is a superstition in fashion, and superstition is a religion out of fashion.

—Hobbes.

RELIATION

(Continued From Page One.)

duct and evidence of a common Adamic origin.

Now that we accept universal evolution, we must consider fully to appreciate the fact that the evolutionary development of life may have reached the human, self-conscious stage in many different places at substantially the same era, and that the similarities which we find among different peoples are the result of a likeness in evolutionary materials and forces, and not evidence of a common ancestor; nor will they hereafter submit to being tortured into an explanation consistent with such discredited Adamic monogenism.

It is used to be argued that the various systems of worship in different parts of the world are so different, so close, and so manifestly independent of each other, that they could not have originated from one common source. The latter part of the argument is good. The error consisted in assuming that the common source must have been geographical, instead of looking for it in the very nature of every individual man, in the general and an important sex instinct.

The practical universality of Ophidianism, contradicts only its evolutionistic pronostication of the primal sex-worship. The probable cause of general similarity in myths concerning the fall of man, through the seduction of a serpent-temper, only tends to show the sex-origin of serpent worship, and to illustrate the uniformity of evolution. Sameness in these myths no longer conduces toward their acceptance as different relations of the same historical fact.

There is still another consequence which follows from the subjective origin of religion. It furnishes a new explanation for that, all but, universality of religion. Heretofore this fact, because its relation to the sex-motives, was recognized, induced the conviction that religious motives are innate. Out of this evolved the notion about the existence of certain or through which, because of these supposed origin, we were said to have inherent direct knowledge of God.

The subjective and sex-origin of religion explains this universality and alleged innateness, so as to destroy utterly the deduction formerly made as to their infallibility of such testimony in favor of the objective validity of religious concepts.

For the foregoing reasons, among

himself. In the first place, he pretended too much. One evening he announced he was going to make the way of life as plain as day, and then he went to go to tell them all about the Holy Ghost, how to get him, who ought to get him. Now, they reasoned, that he was going to be a heathen, if I am a godly life should not adopt the methods of a saino-loafer, a street-walker, or a Billingsgate wife.

Prof. Reville made a report of the condition of the church in France after the separation of Church and State. He said in part:

"After nearly two years' trial, the law has really been applied in a thoroughly liberal manner. In general, it has not throughout the whole country raised such disturbances as its antagonists had prophesied.

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many others. I conclude that religion came into being by meeting at the sexual mechanism, *i.e.* sex plus local intelligence, which, coupled with a transference of sex-energy, resulted in the apotheosis of ex-functioning, and the sexual organ, and that all the manifold forms of religion are to be accounted for on as diversified products of evolution, resulting wholly from physical factors and forces, operating upon man under different conditions.

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